



# Fight against foreign bribery The Brazilian experience





## In Brazil

### Criminal

Art. 337- B Active bribery in international business transactions

Art. 337-C Trafficking in influence in international business transactions

**Authorities:** 

**Federal Police** 

Federal Prosecution Service





## Liability of legal persons

### **Administrative and Civil**

Civil Sanctions
Judicial Measures

Disgorgement
Dissolution of the company

Administrative Sanctions
Administrative Proceedings

Monetary Fine
Extraordinary publication
Debarment\*
Leniency agreements

**Authorities:** 

Office of the Comptroller General

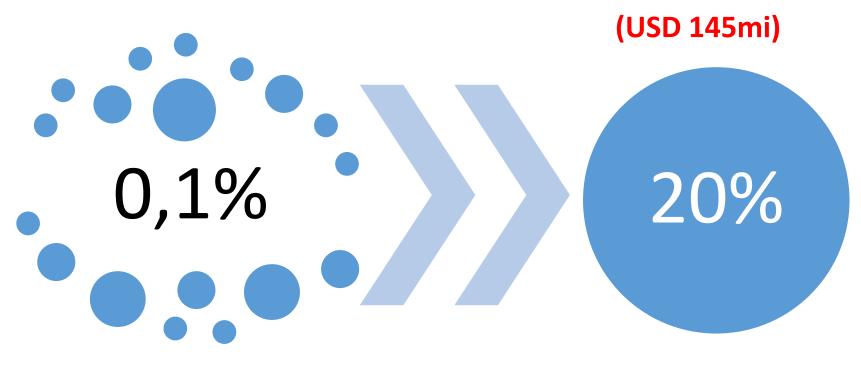
Attorney General's Office

Federal Prosecution Service





### **Fine**



R\$ 734mi fines

R\$15bi NTRs (USD 3bi)

## Extraordinary publication

International de competitude de construction de la construction de la

#### Mais uma chance de fechar o cerco contra a corrupção

CR KS. 3.1.30-encontration na corea do senador Chico Rodrigues (DEM-RR) foram motivo de pudada e chanosta, além de ter proxocado mal estar na base de aposo de Bolsonamo, de quem era vice-lider. Mas de aposo de porte de proposição ina parcidade de apoender com os erros e evitar que eles se reprisam. Traficantes de drogas e armas, terroristas, sonogadores.

cartórios, joalherias, imobiliárias, concessionárias

Quando chegar a hora, o PT en-

do Processo Administrativo de Responsabilização

Controladoria-Geral da União

DECISÃO CONDENATÓRIA POR ATO LESIVO DA LEI Nº 12.846/2013

Decisão de Ministro de Estado da Controladoria-Geral da União, publicada no Diário Oficial União, de 16/10/2020, Página 92, pela aplicação das penalidades de multa, no valor RS 45.747.320.64 (quapenta e cinco milhões, setecentos e quarenta e sete mil, trepentos e extracedinăria da decisão administrativa em face da pessoa jurídica:

nº 00190.106166/2019-67

TELEFÓNICA BRASIL S.A. ("VIVO")

CNEJ/MF n\* 02.558.157/0001-62

por ter distribuido ingressos para Copa do Mundo de 2014 a agentes públicos, ensejan responsabilidade objetiva da empresa pelo artigo 5º, inciso I, da Lei nº 12.846, de 2013.











## Leniency agreements (non-trial resolutions)





## Assessment of Integrity Programs in Leniency Agreements

**Reduction in fines**: reduction of up to 5% of gross revenue for legal entities that demonstrate having and applying an integrity program

**Definition of the integrity clause/ integrity obligations**: The leniency agreement will contain, among other provisions, clauses that concern: the adoption, application or improvement of an integrity program



#### **Assessment Methodology**

- 1. Analysis of the characteristics of the illicit act
  - 2. Analysis of the root cause of the illicit act
    - 3. Analysis of the characteristics/profile of the legal entity
      - 4. Assessment of the response of the legal entity to the illicit act
        - 5. Assessment of the Integrity Program





### **Integrity Obligations**

#### Remediation

- Removal of implicated persons from their positions
- Termination of contracts with suppliers
- Internal or external communications about the illicit act
- internal investigations
- Submission to external audit

#### **Changes in Corporate** Governance

- Institution a Board of Directors
- Creation of an Internal Audit
   Improvement of available function
- Segregation of duties (Legal x Adapting the program to Compliance)

#### Improvement of the Integrity **Program**

- Adoption of policies and controls
- training
- Brazil





## Monitoring the Integrity Program

#### Monitoring methodology:

#### <u>Improvement Plan:</u>

- Integrity obligations
- Definition of priorities and calendar
- Responsible persons/ departments

#### **Biannual Reports**

- All elements of the Program
- Existence and enforcement
- Improvements
- Evidence

#### Technical visits/meetings

- Interviews
- verification of the practical application of policies and use of systems

Approval by CGU is mandatory





#### **CEIS**

12,518

debarred



http://www.portaltransparencia.gov.br/sancoes/ceis





## Cooperation challenges

Poor communication between law enforcement agents

Different legal systems and standards

Difficulties to obtain effective MLA





### International cooperation

Active engagement in specialized cooperation networks



Latin America & Caribbean Anti-Corruption
Law Enforcement Network (LAC LEN)

Global Law Enforcement Network against Transnational Bribery (GLEN)



Global Operational Law Enforcement Network (GlobE)



## Multijurisdictional cases

Samsung Heavy Industries entered into a Leniency Agreement with the CGU, AGU and MPF, in a two-step global resolution involving the United States Department of Justice

By Saud Advogados on April 5, 2021

**POSTED IN ARTICLES** 

Samsung Heavy Industries (SHI), one of the largest companies in the world in the shipbuilding market, entered into a leniency agreement with the Office of the Comptroller General (CGU), Office of the Attorney General (AGU) and the Federal Prosecutor's Office (MPF) on February 22, 2021, for bribery and mone laundering misconducts in connection with Petrobras' agreements

#### Son of Congo-Brazzaville president accused of siphoning off \$50m

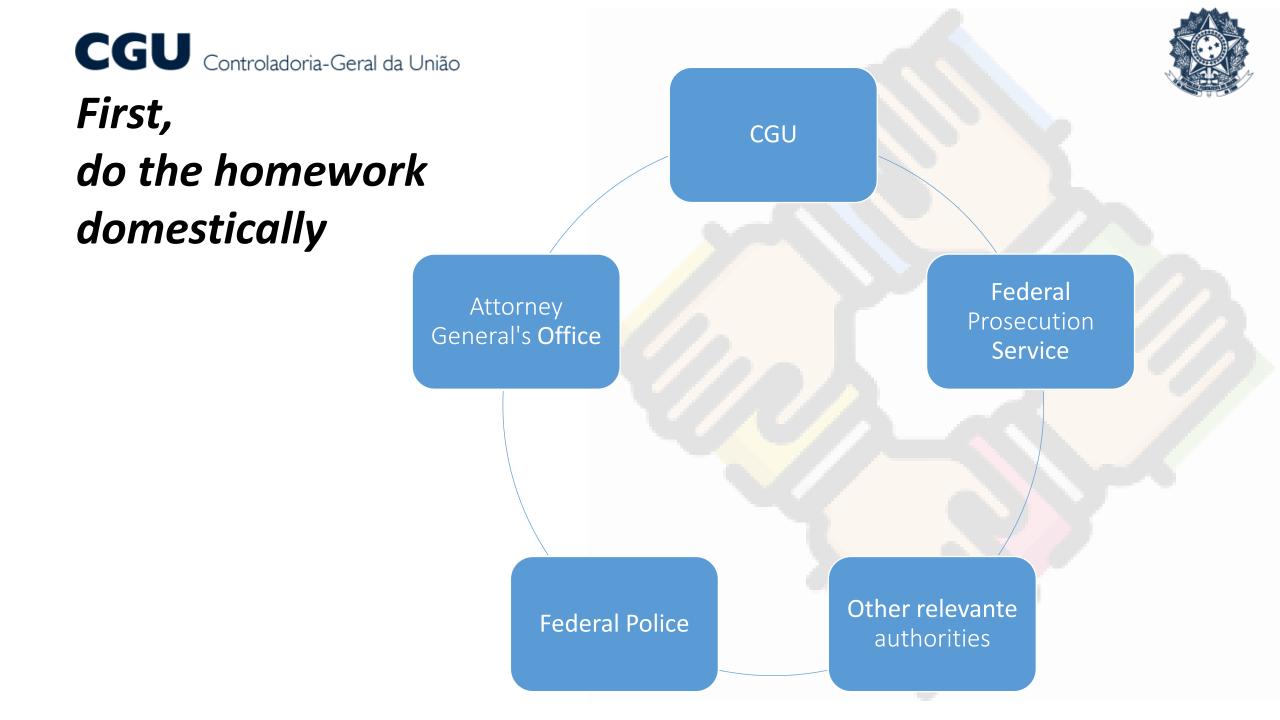
Denis Christel Sassou-Nguesso allegedly used money-laundering scheme spanning six European countries



Public money from Congo-Brazzaville allegedly went to Cypriot firms secretly owned by Den Christel Sassou-Nguesso, son of the republic's president, Global Witness has said. Photograph: Romaric Onjange (denichtistel zo.

The son of Congo-Brazzaville's president has misappropriated \$50m (£41m) of public money by routing it through shell companies and secrecy jurisdictions, according to a new investigation.









## Anticorruption Plan 2020-2025

Strengthen mechanisms to prevent, detect and sanction acts of corruption



Constant update to face new challenges

Legal and institutional reforms





## Anticorruption Plan 2020-2025

ÓRGÃO	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	TOTAL
AGU		8	2				10
BCB			1				1
CADE		1	1				2
CGU	6	25	35	8	3	2	79
ME	3	8	8			1	20
MJSP	2	8	9	1		4	22
PF		2	2				6
RFB		2	4	6	I		13
TOTAL GERAL	П	54	62	15	4	7	153





## Controladoria-Geral da União Office of the Comptroller General

https://www.cgu.gov.br assessoria.internacional@cgu.gov.br